



# PROBABILITY - I WITH EXAMPLES USING R

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**PRE-REQUISITES** : Basic Calculus

**INTENDED AUDIENCE** : Anyone who has completed one year of undergraduate degree in Engineering or Sciences

### COURSE OUTLINE :

The course will cover basic concepts in Probability. It will begin with fundamental notions of Sample Space, Events, Probability, conditional probabilities And independence. We shall formalise notation in terms of Random Variables and discuss standard distributions such as (discrete) Uniform, Binomial, Poisson, Geometric, Hypergeometric, Negative Binomial and (continuous) Normal, Exponential, Gamma, Beta, Chi-square, and Cauchy. We will conclude with the law of large numbers and central limit theorem. A unique feature of this course will be that we will use the package R to illustrate examples.

### ABOUT INSTRUCTOR :

Prof. Siva Athreya, is a Professor at the Indian Statistical Institute, Bangalore. He works in the area of Probability theory. He teaches in the B.Math (hons.), M.Math and Ph.d programs.

### COURSE PLAN :

#### Week 1:

- \* Sample Space, Events and Probability
- \* Properties of Probability
- \* R set up

#### Week 2:

- \* Equally likely Outcomes
- \* Conditional Probability
- \* Bayes Theorem

#### Week 3:

- \* Independence
- \* Sampling and Repeated Trials

#### Week 4:

- \* Sampling and Repeated Trials(Cont.,)
- \* Sampling and Repeated Trials(Cont.,)
- \* Gambler's Ruin

#### Week 5:

- \* Sampling with and without replacement
- \* Sampling without replacement
- \* Hypergeometric Distribution and Discrete Random Variables

#### Week 6:

- \* Discrete Random Variables

#### Week 7:

- \* Conditional, Joint and Marginal Distributions
- \* Memoryless property of Geometric Distribution

#### Week 8:

- \* Expectation of Random Variables
- \* Properties of Expectation
- \* Variance of Discrete Random Variables

#### Week 9:

- \* Expectation :Independence and Functions
- \* Markov and chebyshev Inequalities
- \* Conditional Expectation and Covariance

#### Week 10:

- \* Functions of Random Variables
- \* Sums of Independent Random Variables
- \* Functions and Independence

#### Week 11:

- \* Continuous Random Variables
- \* Exponential and Normal Random Variable
- \* Convergence of binomial to Normal

#### Week 12:

- \* Normal Random Variable
- \* Distribution Function