



# IMAGE SIGNAL PROCESSING

## PROF. A.N. RAJAGOPALAN

Department of Electrical and Electronics Engineering  
IIT Madras

**PRE-REQUISITES :** Digital Signal Processing. Familiarity with linear algebra and probability theory is desirable.

**INTENDED AUDIENCE :** Any Interested Learners

**INDUSTRIES APPLICABLE TO :** Google, Amazon, Facebook, Microsoft, KLA-Tencor, Qualcomm, Intel, Analog Devices, Philips, GE, Siemens and many more.

## COURSE OUTLINE :

This course spans both basics and advances in digital image processing. Starting from image formation in pin-hole and lens based cameras, it goes on to discuss geometric transformations and image homographies, a variety of unitary image transforms, several image enhancement methods, techniques for restoration of degraded images, and 3D shape recovery from images.

## ABOUT INSTRUCTOR :

Prof. A.N. Rajagopalan is a Professor of Electrical Engineering at IIT Madras and specializes in the areas of Image Processing and Computer Vision. He is a Fellow of national and international academies, and Editorial Board member of flagship journals of IEEE in the above areas. He has co-authored two books.

## COURSE PLAN :

**Week 1:** Introduction to Image Processing, Basics of Imaging, Geometric Transformations

**Week 2:** Hierarchy of Transformations, Rotational Representation, Homography Computation

**Week 3:** Research Challenges Involving Camera Motion, Basics of Real Aperture Camera, Lens as LSI System

**Week 4:** Blur Kernels, Shape from X, Shape from Focus

**Week 5:** Shape from Focus, Generalized Shape from Focus, Depth from Defocus (DFD) and Motion Blur

**Week 6:** Unitary Image Transforms, From 1D to 2D Unitary Transforms, Higher Dimensional Unitary Transforms

**Week 7:** 2D Unitary Transforms, 2D Discrete Fourier Transform, 2D Discrete Cosine Transform

**Week 8:** Karhunen-Loeve Transform (KLT), Applications of KLT, Singular Value Decomposition

**Week 9:** Image Enhancement, Adaptive Thresholding, K-Means Clustering, ISODATA Clustering

**Week 10:** Contrast Stretching, Noise Filtering, Non-local Mean Filtering, Impulse Noise Filtering, Noise Filtering in Transform Domain, Illumination Compensation

**Week 11:** Image Restoration, Ill-posed Problems, Matrix Conditioning, Matrix Numerical Stability, Inverse filter for Image Deblurring, Regularization Theory

**Week 12:** Minimum Mean Square Error (MMSE) Estimator, Linear MMSE, Spatial Wiener Filter, Wiener filter in Fourier domain, Image Super-resolution, Super-resolution Examples